## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 IO-13 SSM-03 OMB-01 /079 W

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R 241456Z MAY 77

FM AMEMBASSY CAIRO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5383

INFO AMEMBASSY AMMAN

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT

AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS

AMEMBASSY JIDDA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV

USIA WASHDC

NSC WHITE HOUSE

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USIA FOR IOP/M

E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: PFOR, EG, IS

SUBJECT: PRESIDENT CARTER MIDDLE EAST STATEMENTS RECEIVE WARM WELCOME

REF: CAIRO 8636

1. WHILE MAINTAINING UNITED FRONT OF SANG FROID ON BEGIN ELECTION, FOUNDATION FOR EGYPTIAN POSTURE SEEMS LARGELY TO BE COMFORT GOE FINDS IN NEARLY ALL ASPECTS OF US PUBLIC POLICY ON MIDDLE EAST. RECENT STATEMENTS ON MIDDLE EAST BY PRESIDENT CARTER, PARTICULARLY HIS MAY 22 FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS AT NOTRE DAME AND HIS MAY 20 COMMENTS TO EDITORS AND NEWS DIRECTORS, HAVE BEEN GIVEN LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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WARM PUBLIC AND PRIVATE WELCOME. THROUGH BANNER HEAD-LINES IN PRESS, GOE HAS DISPLAYED SATISFACTION WITH DEPTH OF US COMMITMENT TO PURSUE MIDDLE EAST SETTLE-MENT AND APPARENT IMMUTABILITY OF US VIEWS IN FACE OF ISRAELI ELECTIONS. US DESIRES FOR RECONVENED GENEVA CONFERENCE, INSISTENCE ON ISRAELI ADHERENCE TO PROVISIONS OF UN RESOLUTIONS 242 AND 338, AND CARTER VIEW THAT INTERNATIONAL DISASTER ALTERNATIVE TO FAILURE OF PEACE EFFORTS HAVE ALL BEEN SEIZED UPON FOR PUBLIC RELATIONS MILL. PRESS HAS NOT FAILED TO PUBLICIZE PRESIDENT CARTER'S HOPE THAT LIKUD VICTORY WOULD NOT BE STEP BACKWARD FOR ACHIEVEMENT OF PEACE.

- 2. GOE HAS ALSO DECLARED ITSELF HIGHLY SATISFIED WITH CARTER MESSAGE TO SADAT DELIVERED BY AMBASSADOR MAY 23. BANNER HEADLINES OVER LARGE PHOTOGRAPHS OF AMBASSADOR AND SADAT PROCLAIMED "US COMMITTED TO SETTLEMENT... US COMMITTED TO ITS STAND TO BRING ABOUT PEACE... CARTER CONFIRMS NECESSITY OF CONVENING GENEVA CONFERENCE THIS YEAR REGARDLESS OF CHANGES IN ISRAELI LEADERSHIP." FONMIN FAHMY SAID AS MUCH TO PRESS FOLLOWING ABOVE MEETING, IN HIS USUAL (OFTEN EXCESSIVELY) UPBEAT MANNER, GOING SO FAR AS TO SAY THAT PRESIDENT CARTER HAD TOLD SADAT THAT GENEVA CONFERENCE THIS YEAR WAS "INEVITABLE" IN SPITE OF CHANGES IN ISRAELI LEADERSHIP.
- 3. MORE FAVORABLE LIGHT CAST ON US IN PUBLICITY GIVEN VANCE/GROMYKO COMMUNIQUE OF MAY 21. STATEMENT WAS EXCEPTIONALLY WELL RECEIVED, WITH PRESS EMPHASIS CLEARLY ON THE "VANCE". AGAIN, MAJOR SOURCE OF SATISFACTION IS US COMMITMENT TOWARDS BRINGING ISRAEL TO TABLE AT GENEVA, GRATIFYING REACTION TO AND SUPPORT FOR EGYPTIAN INITIATIVES ON GENEVA. USSR ROLE, IF NOT SPECIFICALLY MINIMIZED, LARGELY IGNORED EXCEPT IN TERMS OF RESPONSE TO ARAB/US PEACE EFFORTS.

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- 4. SOPHISTICATED EGYPTIAN OBSERVERS HAVE PRIVATELY REMARKED TO US THEIR SATISFACTION WITH THE CARTER STATE-MENTS BECAUSE, FOLLOWING BEGIN ELECTION, IT "REASSURING" TO SEE THAT PRESIDENT UNDETERRED FROM PURSUING HIS PRE-VIOUSLY STAED POLICIES. IN GENERAL, THEY CONTINUE TO BE OPTIMISTIC ON PROGRESS TOWARDXA SETTLEMENT THIS YEAR.
- 5. COMMENT: IN LAST ANALYSIS EGYPTIAN OPTIMISM SEEMS
  DERIVED FROM VIEW THAT CARTER STATEMENTS AND US DIPLOMACY
  MEAN THAT USG IS IN FACT WILLING TO EXERT ON ISRAEL SOME
  OF THE PRESSURE GOE BELIEVES NECESSARY TO BRING ABOUT
  NEGOTIATIONS AND, FINALLY, PEACE IN THE AREA. EGYPTIANS
  WILL BE LOOKING FOR MORE OF THE SAME AS DIPLOMATIC EVENTS
  SCHEDULED FOR COMING MONTHS UNFOLD, NOTABLY FAHD VISIT
  AND VANCE RETURN TO MIDDLE EAST. THEY WILL ALSO BE
  NERVOUSLY AWAITING EVIDENCE OF US STEADFASTNESS IN PRONOUNCEMENTS
  CONNECTED TO BEGIN'S EXPECTED VISIT TO
  WASHINGTON. DESPITE EVIDENT NEED FOR CONTINUED REASSURANCE,
  HOWEVER, THERE NO PUBLIC INDICATION THAT MORE FORWARD

US POSITION IS EXPECTED OR NECESSARY. EILTS

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